ECON 3115-001: Money & Banking

UNC Charlotte, Department of Economics, Spring 2020

1 Contact Information

Instructor: Dr. Musab Kurnaz
Office: Friday 214B
Office Hours: Wed 2:30 – 3:45 pm or email appointment
Email: mkurnaz@uncc.edu

Teaching Assistant: TBD
Email: tbd@uncc.edu

Course Website: Canvas

2 Important Dates & Times

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Meetings</th>
<th>Day</th>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Room</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Class Meetings</td>
<td>MW</td>
<td>4:00 - 5:15 pm</td>
<td>Friday 144</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Exams

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Midterm 1:</th>
<th>Monday, February 10, 2020</th>
<th>in class</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Midterm 2:</td>
<td>Wednesday, March 18, 2020</td>
<td>in class</td>
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<tr>
<td>Midterm 3:</td>
<td>Wednesday, April 22, 2020</td>
<td>in class</td>
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<tr>
<td>Final Exam:</td>
<td>(TBD by school) Wednesday, May 6, 2019</td>
<td>5:00 pm – 7:30 pm</td>
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3 General Information

Course Description: This course is an introduction to the economics of financial markets, money, credit, and banking. It is impossible to cover all important aspects of this broad topic in one semester so, naturally, the course is selective. However, while the set of topics explicitly covered is selective, we will utilize the economic conceptual framework, which is the core of virtually all modern economic analyses of financial markets, irrespective of the particular topic at hand.

Course Objectives: This course has three main objectives goals:

1. Understanding the abstract concept of money in theory, in history, and in recent financial data. For instance, we will address why fiat currency (an intrinsically worthless piece of paper) is valued and serves a key purpose in the functioning of markets.

1The instructor keeps the right to change the syllabus.
2. Understanding the role of banks in the economy, the analysis of the historical purpose of banking and the shadow banking industry and its role in the 2007 financial crisis and recession.

3. Analyzing the role of the Federal Reserve in monetary policy by studying both the traditional monetary policy tools and the highly publicized and unconventional policy tools employed during the financial crisis.

Course Format: We will mostly cover the main parts (the intuition of the materials) of chapters via powerpoint presentation. However, I expect you to go over the remaining by yourself. The quiz or exam questions may not directly from the things we covered during the class.

Textbook: Economics of Money, Banking and Financial Markets, 12th Edition by Frederic S. Mishkin, Columbia University. The course does not require the hard copy of the textbook. Though, the course does require the code for MyLab of the textbook. All relevant resources will be presented in class, discussion sections, and/or made available on the class website (Canvas).

Non-Mandatory Prerequisites:

1. I expect students to have a sound understanding of basic calculus, basic statistics, as well as basic algebra. In particular, students will need to be able to independently master at least the following operations: Take first and second derivatives of (simple) functions in one unknown, maximize/minimize functions in one unknown, “solve” equations for a particular variable, solve systems of up to 2 equations in 2 unknowns.\(^2\)

2. I expect students to have a sound understanding of basic economic concepts, such as budget constraints, utility function, preferences, indifference curves, as well as standard economic arguments such as “marginal benefit = marginal cost”, “supply = demand”, “market equilibrium”, “equilibrium/market price”, “equilibrium/market quantity”, etc.

Students who do not have the above prerequisites are still welcome to the class, but are expected to put in the necessary extra effort to self study these prerequisites.

4 Course Evaluation & Grading

Your overall grade for this course has the following components:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Weight</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Best Eight of Eleven Quiz Assignments (3% each)</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Best Two of Three Midterm Exams</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final Exam (cumulative)</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. The overall grade is NOT the overall grade of the CANVAS! The above instructions are clear and CANVAS cannot calculate the above grading system. Though, you will learn your midterm grades on CANVAS.

2. The quiz grades will be on MyLab and I expect you to be able to calculate your own grade following the below instructions.

\(^2\)E.g. Find the \(x\) and \(y\) where \(x + 2y = 100\) and \(x - y = -4000\). Also, the derivative of \(x^\alpha y^\beta\) with respect to \(x\) and/or \(y\).
4.1 Quiz Assignments

There will be eleven online quiz assignments. The best eight count toward your grade. There is no time limit and no number of attempt limits to solve quizzes. The following instruction is very important: Make sure that your computer has a good WiFi signal before taking the quiz. I will notify you if there is any problem on the Pearson side. I also encourage you to take quizzes definitely before midterm exam times. After we cover enough material, I will upload a quiz to MyLab. The due date of all quizzes is April 27. I will NOT TOLERATE EXTENSION REQUESTS. You will have plenty amount of time and use that to solve quizzes before the deadline. Any (each) extension request will reduce your quiz grades by 10%.

4.2 Exams

There will be four exams (three midterms and one final). The best two of your three midterm exams will count toward your class grade with equal weight (25% each). The weight of the final exam is 25%. DO NOT PLAN TO INTENTIONALLY SKIP ANY EXAM! There will be NO MAKEUP EXAMS! If you miss an exam (for any reason) you will receive zero credit on that exam.

1. If a student miss her/his final exam due to some emergencies verified in writing by the Dean of students’ office, then your lowest midterm grade will be your final grade.

2. Only in the very very unlikely event that a student have to miss one midterm exam and the final exam because s/he encounters two severe unexpected emergencies that happen to coincide with exam dates and are verified in writing by the Dean of students’ office am I willing to discuss putting all the weight on the two exams you take if the student is a “regular” student (check the definition of a regular student below).

Important: Students are responsible both from the class materials and class and online quizzes. Therefore, a student, who regularly attends and participates classes and shows his/her studies and solves quizzes, will definitely have the advantage of getting a better grade. This student is defined as “regular” student which I encourage you to be.

Study Cards: You may bring one handwritten study card to each of the exams. The card’s dimensions must not exceed 8.5 × 5.5 inches (1/2 of a US Letter page) and you may write on both sides of the card. The study card must be handwritten (no exceptions). Also, you should write your card on your own. We will take away study cards that are photo copied or printed. If we (I or the proctor or both) catch you with a printed or photo copied study card, you also lose the right to bring study cards to any further exams. Also, you need to write your name on the your card and submit it with your exam if you will use any.

Exam Grading Policy: The maximum score on each exam will be 100%. Exam questions will be similar to the quiz assignments. Your answers will be graded in detail. You will receive partial credit for partially correct answers if the question states you can partial grade. Generally speaking, the most important parts of your answer are your detailed derivations and written arguments. Simply writing one number (or mathematical expression) as the

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3For example, 9 of your quiz grades are 100 and the other 2 are 0. This means that your overall quiz grade will be 90%. If you ask an extension for a quiz, then (i) you will not get the extension (even no reply); (ii) your quiz grade will be lowered to 81%. If you ask an extension for the second time, your quiz grade will be lowered to 73%.
Overall Grade Letter

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overall Grade</th>
<th>Letter</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>100-90</td>
<td>A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>89.9-75</td>
<td>B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>74.9-55</td>
<td>C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>54.9-50</td>
<td>D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>below 50</td>
<td>F</td>
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</table>

final answer will give you almost no credit (even if the number or expression is correct). A logically correct argument and derivation, with an eventual wrong outcome, will in most cases result in more partial credit than the correct number without any argument.

4.3 Class Grade & Curve

In the first class, you will be given a quiz about the syllabus. If you fail that quiz, you will automatically fail the class. Consider that quiz as if it is a pre-request of this course. Do not worry, it is all about understanding the syllabus at the beginning of the class. Basically, I want each student to understand what my expectations are and what they have to do during the class. If you pass the pre-request quiz, your letter grade will be based on your overall grade which is explained above (see grading).

In each midterm exam (not the final exam), I will upgrade your grades by adding $100 - \text{Highest Grade of the exam}$. For example, Adam Smith gets 85 from a midterm while the highest grade is 93. Then Adam Smith’s grade will upgraded to 92. Note that you will see only your upgraded grade on Canvas.

5 General Rules

Bonus Points: The Spring 2020 CEO Series will feature Belk College alumnus Dontá Wilson ‘97, Chief Digital and Client Experience Officer for Truist Financial Corporation and member of the Executive Management team. This is especially timely, as BB&T and SunTrust merged this month to become Truist, which is now headquartered in Charlotte. students are encouraged to save the date, register and attend from 10:10-11 a.m. on Wednesday, January 29. This event will be held in the Popp-Martin Student Union. The link is here: https://webforms.uncc.edu/belkcollegeunccedu/spring-2020-ceo-speaker-series. The university emails faculties the roster of their students who attend the talk. I will add 3% on top of your overall grade. For example, consider a student whose overall grade is 73. If s/he attends the talk then she will get 3% additionally and her/his new grade will be 76% and his letter grade will move from C to B.

This talk is open to all Belk College students, faculty, staff, alumni and friends.

Attendance: Classroom attendance is strongly recommended. We will be covering a substantial amount of material in this course, and therefore it is easier to keep with the track if you attend classes. I expect you to be in class on time and stay for the duration. If you do not plan to attend the entire lecture, please see me in advance or refrain from coming to class.

Communication: Communication with those outside of class while class is in progress is not acceptable. (In other words, turn off all communication devices prior to the start of class.) Students
are expected to check their UNC Charlotte e-mail (username@uncc.edu) as well as the class website (Canvas) regularly for correspondence and updates regarding the course.

**Recording in the Classroom:** Electronic video and/or audio recording is not permitted during class unless the student obtains permission from the instructor. If permission is granted, any distribution of the recording is prohibited. Students with specific electronic recording accommodations authorized by the Office of Disability Services do not require instructor permission, but the instructor must be notified of any such accommodation prior to recording. Any distribution of such recordings is prohibited.

**Exam Bathroom Policy:** All exams will be around 70 minute exams. Please use the bathroom before the start of the exam as it is disruptive for other students if somebody leaves the room in the middle of the exam. Anybody who needs to leave the room during exams (e.g. to go to the bathroom) must leave his/her exam with me (or the person proctoring the exam) and must also leave any electronic devices that he/she carries in his/her pockets (e.g. cell phone, iPod, iPad, Kindle, etc.) with me (or the person proctoring the exam) before leaving the room.

**Regrading Policy:** If you would like your exam re-graded, you must submit a written re-grade request within one week of receiving your graded exam. Your request should point out the question(s) where you think you deserve additional credit, along with an explanation. Please note that your entire exam will be reviewed, and your overall exam score may go up or down.

**Email Policy:** Make sure to start the subject with the course id. For example, you will ask for a setup meeting. The subject should be “Econ 3115 - Meeting”. This way you are guaranteed to be replied within 2 business days. This way, I will understand that a student of my class is writing me and s/he is prioritized in the email list. Otherwise you may wait a while for a reply. (I keep my rights not to reply an irreverent email.)

**No Screen:** While in class, I expect you to follow my “no screen” policy. I do not want to see any cell phones. Leave them in your backpack/purse/pocket (with the sound turned off) during class. Laptops/Tablets are strongly discouraged. They will not be very helpful for note taking, as much of the class will require writing equations, graphs, etc. If you absolutely must use one, please talk to me about it in person.

**Last Minute Calls:** Unfortunately, I will not be able to help you if everything is finished and you still need some help. For example, it is possible that a good student gets a low grade which may be because of so many reasons. However, if you want to improve your grade, I expect you to email me to make an appointment so that we can create a pattern in which you will much better grades. When all exams and quizzes are graded, and you still need a better grade for some reason (for e.g. graduation), I will not be able to help you. In short, it is your responsibility to inform me about your situation and your aim of taking this course in advance, so that I can help you.

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4 The front page of an exam will notify you about the duration of the exam.
Accommodation Policy: UNC Charlotte is committed to access to education. If you have a disability and need academic accommodations, please provide a letter of accommodation from Disability Services early in the semester. For more information on accommodations, contact the Office of Disability Services at 704-687-0040 or visit their office in Fretwell 230.

Academic Integrity: Please note that academic misconduct (cheating) will NOT be tolerated. In addition, students have the responsibility to know and observe the requirements of University Policy 407: The Code of Student Academic Integrity (http://legal.uncc.edu/policies/up-407). This code forbids cheating, fabrication or falsification of information, multiple submissions of academic work, plagiarism, abuse of academic materials, and complicity in academic dishonesty. Academic evaluations in this course include a judgment that the student’s work is free from academic dishonesty of any type; and grades in this course therefore should be and will be adversely affected by academic dishonesty. Students who violate the code can be expelled from UNC Charlotte. The normal penalty for a first offense is zero credit on the work involving dishonesty and further substantial reduction of the course grade. In almost all cases, the course grade is reduced to U. Copies of the code can be obtained from the Dean of Students Office. Standards of academic integrity will be enforced in this course. Students are expected to report cases of academic dishonesty to the course instructor.

Statement on Diversity: The Belk College of Business strives to create an inclusive academic climate in which the dignity of all individuals is respected and maintained. Therefore, we celebrate diversity that includes, but is not limited to ability/disability, age, culture, ethnicity, gender, language, race, religion, sexual orientation, and socio-economic status.

6 Tentative Course Schedule

Below is a tentative schedule of the topics I plan to cover. However, there is no guarantee that we follow this schedule precisely. We may deviate from this schedule as the course progresses depending on time and student interest. It is your responsibility to keep up with adjustments made throughout the course.
Introduction: Financial System & Money

First Class (Jan 8): Chapter 1 & Quiz

Part I: Money and Demand for Money and Inflation

Weeks 2 (Jan 13): Chapter 3 & 19

Part II: The Interest Rate

Weeks 3-5: Chapter 4-5

Feb 10: Midterm 1

Weeks 6 (Feb 12): Chapter 6

Weeks 7: Chapter 6-7

Weeks 8: Chapter 2 & 8

Weeks 9: Spring Break

Part III: Financial Institutions

Weeks 10-11: Chapter 8-10

March 18: Midterm 2

Part IV: Banking & Financial Crisis

Weeks 12: Chapter 11

Weeks 13: Chapter 11-12

Part V: Central Banking and the Conduct Monetary Policy

Weeks 14-16: Chapter 12-16

Apr 22: Midterm 3

Weeks 17 (Apr 27): Final Review