MBAD 6122 Decision Modeling and Analysis via Spreadsheets

Instructor: Dr. Cem Saydam, Professor
Email: saydam “at” uncc.edu
Course content: Accessible via canvas.uncc.edu

Textbook:
Spreadsheet Modeling & Decision Analysis: A Practical Introduction to Business Analytics,
Cliff T. Ragsdale, South-Western, 8th Edition, 2018 (7th Ed. will also work).
ISBN13: 9781305947412
CENGAGE UNLIMITED ($119.99/semester or $179.99 a year) gives students access to
unlimited number of eBooks. https://www.cengage.com/unlimited/

Hardware and Software requirements:
- Windows OS, Excel 2016/2013/2010 and Analytic Solver Platform for Education
  (ASPE)
- Students are required to purchase a 140-day license copy of ASPE from Frontline
  systems for $25. Instructions for this will be emailed and posted in canvas separately.
- **ASPE does not run on Mac OSX – the following is from their website:**
  - “We highly recommend that you ask students to use a dual-boot or virtual machine setup
    (such as Parallels or VMWare Fusion) on their Macs, with Windows and Microsoft
    Office for Windows installed alongside Mac OSX. A Mac with this setup makes an
    excellent host for Analytic Solver Platform for Education.”

Class Format: HYBRID & FLIPPED  Spring 2019
In order to allow more flexibility for the students in our MBA and Data Science and
Business Analytics programs, the Belk College of Business is offering select courses via
hybrid format. This course will be delivered in a hybrid format developed for a flipped
classroom. While hybrid flipped classroom sections provide increased flexibility to
students, they require a commitment to invest additional time and effort outside of
scheduled class sessions.

Students are expected to study the online lectures, recorded examples along with the
textbook and other posted materials before face-to-face (F2F) meetings. F2F meetings
(~1.5h) will largely focus on applying the theories and concepts via larger problem
formulating and solving activities.

Additional Readings: Select articles and cases will be posted or emailed as attachments.

Course Description: This course is designed to provide students, primarily in the fields
of business and economics, with a sound conceptual understanding of the role
management science plays in the decision making process. This is an important course in
developing decision models and their application to management problems. The
emphasis is on models that are widely used in all industries and functional areas,
including operations, supply chain management, finance, accounting, and marketing.
The rapid and phenomenal advances in computing have propelled the use of decision models in recent years. Today's inexpensive and fast computing capabilities coupled with friendly and intuitive user interfaces, such as spreadsheets, have been complemented by the availability of large volumes of previously unavailable data, such as the automatic capture of point-of-sale information, and easy access to large databases (e.g., Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP) and Customer Relationship Management (CRM) systems.) Personal computers, laptops, tablets, and even smart phones with user friendly interfaces have become effective “delivery vehicles” for powerful decision models that were once the exclusive province of experts. Information has come to be recognized as a critical resource, and models play an increasingly critical role in deploying this resource, in organizing and structuring information so that it can be used more productively. Specific topics covered in this course include fundamental techniques such as linear, integer, goal and multi objective programming, queuing theory and applications, decision support via Monte Carlo simulation, decision making under uncertainty and risk, decision trees, and multi-criteria decision making.

Typical class format will include very brief discussion on background theory, followed by group exercises that are more realistic and larger in size and scope. The emphasis will be on both formulating an appropriate model for a given business problem and developing an Excel based solution approach by utilizing built-in and add-in software tools like Analytic Solver Platform.

**Prerequisites:** MBAD 5141/5142. A keen interest in problem solving (logic, math, and statistics) and a desire to practice higher level analytics and applied information technology skills.

**Catalog Description:** MBAD 6122. Decision Modeling and Analysis via Spreadsheets. (3G) Prerequisite: MBAD 5141/2 or equivalent. An analytical approach to the management process. Generalized models for decision making with major emphasis on application of the scientific method to management problems. (Yearly)

**Statement on Diversity:** The Belk College of Business strives to create an inclusive academic climate in which the dignity of all individuals is respected and maintained. Therefore, we celebrate diversity that includes, but is not limited to ability/disability, age, culture, ethnicity, gender, language, race, religion, sexual orientation, and socio-economic status.

**Religious Accommodation for Students:** The University of North Carolina at Charlotte is committed to diversity, nondiscrimination and inclusiveness, and to supporting its students, regardless of religious affiliation or non-affiliation, in accordance with state and federal laws and regulations. As part of this commitment, the University makes good faith efforts to accommodate a student’s religious practice or belief, unless such accommodation would create undue hardship. Details associated with this policy can be found by visiting [https://legal.uncc.edu/policies/up-409](https://legal.uncc.edu/policies/up-409)

**Grading and exam format:**
Four exams with the following max points: 100, 120, 100, 80 → total 400 points.
400-360 A, 359-320 B, 319-280 C, 279-0 U
• Part(s) of each exam can be done in groups up to three persons.
• Group (team) members will evaluate each other via a confidential peer evaluation form. As needed based on the evaluations group members grades can be adjusted where only the member(s) with top scores earn the full grade.
• Take-home parts of some exams may be released over multiple weeks. Canvas updates and emails will clearly show the due dates.
• Please carefully follow the instructions on the exams.
• Should a student miss an exam, that student will receive a grade of zero. In the event that the excuse is approved (must provide proper documentation, e.g., doctor’s note, accident report, speeding ticket copy and a selfie with the officer) then the student will take the make-up within three school days. Students who miss more than one mid-term exam should drop the class otherwise will be given an F.
• Attending a wedding or other ceremonial events are not excusable absenteeism. Also, please let grandma and grandpa live another semester 😊

**Individual and group work:** You are encouraged to study in groups, solve the suggested problems together, and simply help each other learn the material. During the exams for both group and individual parts you should not get help from any outside source or person. When permitted, solve the group part in your group, otherwise work alone.

**Academic honesty/integrity:** THE UNC CHARLOTTE CODE OF STUDENT ACADEMIC INTEGRITY governs the responsibility of students to maintain integrity in academic work, defines violations of the standards, describes procedures for handling alleged violations of the standards, and lists the applicable penalties. The following is a list of prohibited conduct in that Code as violating these standards: A) Cheating; B) Fabrication and Falsification; C) Multiple Submission; D) Plagiarism; E) Abuse of Academic Materials; and F) Complicity in Academic Dishonesty. For more detail and clarification on these items and on academic integrity, students are strongly advised to read the current "UNCC undergraduate catalog." The instructor may ask students to produce identification at examinations and may require students to demonstrate that graded assignments completed outside of class are their own work.

**Incomplete Grade Policy**
Receiving a grade of incomplete ("I") is not based solely on a student’s failure to complete work or as a means of raising his/her grade by doing additional work after the grade report time. An incomplete grade can be given only when a student has a serious medical problem or other extenuating circumstance that legitimately prevents completion of required work by the due date. In any case, for a student to receive an 'I' grade, the student's work to date should be passing, he/she must have completed a significant portion of the course, and the student must provide proper written proof (e.g., a doctor’s note) of the extenuating circumstances.

**Diversity**
The Belk College of Business strives to create an inclusive academic climate in which the dignity of all individuals is respected and maintained. Therefore, we celebrate diversity that includes, but is not limited to ability/disability, age, culture, ethnicity, gender, language, race, religion, sexual orientation, and socio-economic status.
Religious Accommodation for Students Policy
The instructor will observe University Policy 409 (https://legal.uncc.edu/policies/up-409) on matters of religious accommodation. Please note that the procedure prescribed by this policy requires a notice to the instructor prior to the census date of the semester (typically the tenth day of instruction).

Tentative Course Outline

Intro to Modeling Chap. 1, 2
The emphasis is on the process of building models by capturing the essence of a real problem into a model, spreadsheet or otherwise.

Intro to optimization and linear programming Chap. 3
Practice building models for different application domains and implementing them in Excel; Product mix, blending problems, portfolio optimization, foreign exchange, recycling, investment, and marketing examples.

Case: Putting the Link in the Supply Chain

Sensitivity analysis Chap. 4 (briefly)
Post optimally analysis for large-scale applications to address managerial questions, and evaluate new alternatives.

Case: HiTek Corp. Early Retirement Program

Network modeling Chap. 5
Study some of the well-known models such as transportation, transshipment, assignment models, supply chain optimization; multi period modeling of plant/equipment replacement; leasing office space; multi period product/cash flow optimization models.

Case: Equality or Choice Determining Optimal School Busing Strategies (single objective part) by Saydam, Rajagopalan, DeVincenzo

Integer linear programming Chap. 6
Advantages, disadvantages of using integer variables; various uses of binary variables applied to problems in project selection, plant location, emergency response vehicle/base location, modeling fixed vs. variable costs using binary variables; airline crew scheduling, timber harvest examples.

Case: Power Dispatching at Old Dominion

Goal programming and multi objective modeling Chap. 7
Handling multiple goals (targets) or objectives; re-visit/re-formulate some of the earlier examples;
Case: Equality or Choice Determining Optimal School Busing Strategies (goal programming part) by Drs. Saydam, Rajagopalan, & DeVincenzo

**Nonlinear programming and evolutionary optimization Chap. 8**
Objective function(s) and/or constraint(s) are naturally nonlinear.

Case: Newspaper Advertising Insert Scheduling

**Decision Support using Monte Carlo Simulation approach Chap. 12**
Modeling risky decisions via Monte Carlo simulation; simulating new product introduction; simulation of financial models.

Case: Should Charlotte Motor Werks, Co. Introduce a New Roadster? By Dr. Saydam

**Queuing Theory and Applications Chap. 13**
Various analytical models for most common waiting line problems.

Case: Bulls Eye Department Store

**Decision Analysis Chap. 14**
Decision making under uncertainty and risk, decision trees, multi-criteria decision making; Analytical Hierarchy Process applications to vendor/software selection; plant/operations site evaluation.

Case: The Spreadsheet Wars